

**Country Report from
Centre d'Estudis per la Pau J.M. Delàs (Justícia i Pau)
(formerly *Campanya Contra el Comerç d'Armament C3A*)**

ENAAT-meeting in Gent, May 2006

Positive Peace Yearbook Project

Centre Delas has started this year a research project to develop a set of country-based indicators to measure peace in a realistic and positive way. The definition of human security included in 1994 UNDP Human Development Report and the “positive peace” definition constructed by Johan Galtung will be the main conceptual basis for this project.

Campaign against sending more Spanish troops to Afghanistan

The Spanish Government has decided to send more troops to Afghanistan to participate in the NATO *ISAF operation*, which has ambiguous link with the US *Enduring Freedom operation*. The Government is indeed not opposed to the future fusion of these operations. Not only the US-lead operation is illegal, but both these military interventions are playing a false humanitarian role to get more influence and power, confusing local population, and putting in danger the actual humanitarian civil organizations.

New National Defence Law

The Spanish Parliament has recently approved a new National Defence Law that continues supporting entirely the military approach to Security: increase of defence budget, increase of military R+D, participation in foreign NATO designed operations (not only UN operations)... The Law only introduces two positive items: the Parliamentary authorization is now required before the participation in foreign missions, and an Observatory on Military Life will be created in the coming months (this initiative was proposed by two NGOs “Fundació per la Pau” and “Justícia i Pau”) to monitor the respect of soldiers’ human rights.

The Interministerial Regulatory Board (JIMDDU) turns back to present export data

As explained last year, Interministerial Board had not presented data on 2003 and 2004 exports. Now, the data has turned back to be public until 2004. For the first time, they present more details about defence items sold to every country. In the past, the data showed a list of import countries and a list of sold products, but it didn’t say anything about “what product was bought by each country”. It’s a good step towards transparency, but other independent analysis (p.e. Small Arms Survey) showed that

30% of exports have probably not met the conditions established by the EU Code of Conduct.

BY COUNTRY/BY PRODUCT EXPORTS OF DEFENCE MATERIAL ACTUALLY UNDERTAKEN 2004

Country	Categories										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Andorra	7,616		22,982								
Angola										185,001	
Argentina	10,871										
Australia											10,423
Austria			3,888			1,308,621					
Belgium			1,561,248	318,405				75			
Brazil	29,385		770								
Canada				610,141	51,464						
Chile				557,811						92,419	
Colombia		6,200		955,217							
Costa Rica	1,773										
Cyprus				80,000							
Ecuador						3,463,123				16,690,755	
Egypt										628,469	
El Salvador	5,150										
France				1,391,239				1,575,384		257,935	401,288
Germany		54,000	223,000	414,411	1,004,455	24,443,797		142,022		23,462,244	157,064
Greece	5,548		42,240	15,856				2,984,232			
Indonesia				1,280,526							
Israel	35,257										
Italy			19,000	47,800		4,056,000		1,797		33,575,684	6,753,553
Jordan										20,250,000	
Kazakhstan	6,098										
Kuwait		3,500									
Luxembourg						14,423				172,502	
Malaysia				274,447							
Mexico	2,100			193,264							
Morocco	2,557					3,635,420					
Netherlands		7,621						8,748			
Norway	3,428		419,430					124,983			
Oman			7,290								
Peru	14,160										
Philippines	81,377										
Poland										97,903,741	
Portugal							1,425	4,585,390			
Qatar						204,261					
Saudi Arabia	1,800		9,183,562	13,523,787							
Singapore			470,000	53,985							
Sri Lanka	420										
Switzerland	3,530										
Thailand		574,058		1,007,238							
Tunisia		22,450									
Turkey	652					14,339					
U. A. Emirates				12,290							
U. Kingdom			1,040	813,122		442,929		6,837,629		29,464,819	
United States	1,787,084	1,367,161		2,693,085		3,883		29,641		99,916	21,321
Venezuela			1,671,425	2,000			30,374				
Zimbabwe	1,500										
TOTAL	2,000,306	2,034,990	13,625,875	24,244,626	1,055,919	37,586,796	31,799	16,289,901		222,783,465	7,343,649

Country	Categories											Value (euros)
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
Andorra												30,598
Anqola												185,001
Argentina												10,871
Australia												10,423
Austria												1,312,509
Belgium												1,879,728
Brazil												30,155
Canada												661,605
Chile												650,230
Colombia												961,417
Costa Rica												1,773
Cyprus												80,000
Ecuador												20,153,878
Egypt												628,469
El Salvador												5,150
France												3,625,846
Gennany				12,847,345						302,144		63,050,482
Greece												3,047,878
Indonesia												1,280,526
Israel												35,257
Italy				15,021,219								59,475,033
Jordan												20,250,000
Kazakhstan												6,098
Kuwait												3,500
Luxembourg												186,925
Malaysia												274,447
México												195,364
Morocco												3,637,977
Netheriands												16,369
Norway												547,841
Oman												7,290
Peru												14,160
Philippines												81,377
Poland												97,903,741
Portugal												4,586,815
Qatar												204,261
Saudi Arabia				553,113								23,262,262
Singapare												523,985
Sri Lanka												420
Switzerland												3,530
Thailand												1,581,296
T unisia												22,450
T urkey												14,991
U. A. Emirates												12,290
U. Kingdom				50,174,359								87,733,898
United States												6,002,091
Venezuela												1,703,799
Zimbabwe												1,500
TOTAL				78,596,036						302,144		405,895,506

EXPORTS ORDERED BY ARTICLE OF DEFENSE MATERIAL 2004 (euros)

	Aircraft (10)	Imaging or countermeasure equipment (15)	Ground vehicles (6)	Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles (4)	Energetic materials and related substances (8)	Ammunition, devices and components (3)	Electronic equipment (11)	Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of 20 mm or more (2)	Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of less than 20 mm (1)	Fire control systems (5)
Andorra						22.982,00			7.616,00	
Angola	185.001,00									
Argentina									10.871,00	
Australia							10.423,00			
Austria			1.308.621,00			3.888,00				
Belgium				318.405,00	75,00	1.561.248,00				
Brazil						770,00			29.385,00	
Canada				610.141,00						51.464,00
Chile	92.419,00			557.811,00						
Colombia				955.217,00				6.200,00		
Costa Rica									1.773,00	
Cyprus				80.000,00						
Ecuador	16.690.755,00		3.463.123,00							
Egypt	628.469,00									
El Salvador									5.150,00	
France	257.935,00			1.391.239,00	1.575.384,00		401.288,00			
Germany	23.462.244,00	12.847.345,00	24.443.797,00	414.411,00	142.022,00	223.000,00	157.064,00	54.000,00		1.004.455,00
Greece				15.856,00	2.984.232,00	42.240,00			5.548,00	
Indonesia				1.280.526,00						
Israel									35.257,00	
Italy	33.575.684,00	15.021.219,00	4.056.000,00	47.800,00	1.797,00	19.000,00	6.753.553,00			
Jordan	20.250.000,00									
Kazakhstan									6.098,00	
Kuwait								3.500,00		
Luxembourg	172.502,00		14.423,00							
Malaysia				274.447,00						
Mexico				193.264,00					2.100,00	
Morocco			3.635.420,00						2.557,00	
Netherlands					8.748,00			7.621,00		
Norway					124.983,00	419.430,00			3.428,00	
Oman						7.290,00				
Peru									14.160,00	
Philippines									81.377,00	
Poland	97.903.741,00									
Portuaal					4.585.390,00					
Qatar			204.261,00							
Saudi Arabia		553.113,00		13.523.787,00		9.183.562,00			1.800,00	
Singapore				53.985,00		470.000,00				
Sri Lanka									420,00	
Switzerland									3.530,00	
Thailand				1.007.238,00				574.058,00		
Tunisia								22.450,00		
Turkey			14.339,00						652,00	
U. A. Emirates				12.290,00						
U. Kingdom	29.464.819,00	50.174.359,00	442.929,00	813.122,00	6.837.629,00	1.040,00				
United States	99.916,00		3.883,00	2.693.085,00	29.641,00		21.321,00	1.367.161,00	1.787.084,00	
Venezuela				2.000,00		1.671.425,00				
Zimbabwe									1.500,00	
TOTAL	222.783.485,00	78.596.036,00	37.586.796,00	24.244.624,00	16.289.901,00	13.625.875,00	7.343.649,00	2.034.990,00	2.000.306,00	1.055.919,00

DESCRIPTION OF THE 22 ARTICLES FIGURING ON THE LIST OF DEFENCE MATERIAL (ROYAL DECREE 1782/2004 OF 30 JULY)

Category	Description 22 articles	List of products included
1	Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of less than 20 mm.	Rifles, carbines, revolvers, pistols, machine pistols, machine guns, silencers, clips, sights and flash suppressers
2	Smooth-bore weapons with a calibre of 20 mm or more	Firearms (including pieces of artillery), howitzers, cannons, mortars, antitank weapons, projectile launchers, flame throwers, recoilless rifles, signature reduction devices, military smoke, gas and pyrotechnic projectors or generators and weapons sights
3	Ammunition, devices and components	Ammunition for the weapons subject to control under articles 1, 2 or 12. Fuse-setting devices including cases, links, bands, power supplies with high operational output, sensors, submunitions
4	Bombs, torpedoes, rockets, missiles	Bombs, torpedoes, grenades, smoke canisters, rockets, mines, missiles, depth charges, demolition charges, "pyrotechnic" devices, cartridges and simulators, smoke grenades, incendiary bombs, missile rocket nozzles and re-entry vehicle nosetips.
5	Fire control systems	Weapon sights, bombing computers, gun laying equipment, weapon control systems, systems for data collection, surveillance or tracking, recognition or identification
6	Ground vehicles	Tanks and other military armed vehicles and military vehicles fitted with mountings for arms or equipment for mine laying, armoured vehicles, amphibious vehicles, bullet-proof tyres
7	Chemical or biological toxic agents	Biological agents and radioactive materials, nerve agents, vesicant agents, tear gases
8	Energetic materials and related substances	Explosives, propellants, pyrotechnics, fuels and related substances, perchlorates, chlorates and chromates, oxidizers, binders, additives and precursors
9	Vessels of war	Combatant vessels and surface or underwater vessels and components therefore, diesel engines especially designed for submarines, electric motors especially designed for submarines, underwater detection devices, submarine and torpedo nets
10	Aircraft	Combat aircraft, unmanned airborne vehicles, aero-engines, remotely piloted air vehicles, refuelling equipment, pressurised breathing equipment, parachutes, automatic piloting systems
11	Electronic equipment	Electronic countermeasure and electronic counter-countermeasure equipment, underwater acoustic material, data security equipment, equipment using ciphering processes, guidance and navigation equipment
12	Kinetic energy weapon systems	Kinetic energy weapon systems, test and evaluation facilities and test models, propulsion systems, homing seeker, guidance or divert propulsion systems for projectiles
13	Armoured equipment and constructions	Armoured plate, constructions of metallic or non-metallic materials, military helmets, body armour and protective garments
14	Military training or simulation equipment	Attack trainers, flight trainers, radar target trainers, anti-submarine warfare trainers, missile launch trainers, image generating trainers
15	Imaging or countermeasure equipment	Recorders and image processing equipment, cameras, photographic equipment, image intensifier equipment, infrared or thermal imaging equipment, imaging radar sensor equipment
16	Forgings, castings and unfinished products	Forgings, castings and unfinished product parts
17	Miscellaneous equipment, materials and libraries	Self-contained diving and underwater swimming apparatus, closed and semi-closed circuit apparatus, robots, ferries
18	Production equipment	Environmental test facilities, continuous nitrators, centrifugal testing apparatus or equipment, screw extruders
19	Directed energy weapon systems	Laser systems, particle beam systems, radio-frequency systems, particle accelerators
20	Cryogenic and superconductive equipment	Equipment especially designed or configured to be installed in a vehicle for military ground, marine, airborne or space applications, superconductive electrical equipment
21	Software	Software designed for modelling, simulation or evaluation of military weapon systems or for the simulation of military operation scenarios, for command, communications, control and intelligence applications
22	Technology	Technology for the development, production or use of materials controlled

SPANISH EXPORTS OF DEFENCE MATERIALS 1995-2004
(thousand of current €)

Countries	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	TOTAL
United Kingdom	3.323,15	6.909,31	32.405,32	9.750,97	18.626,72	30.041,89	46.701,26	84.550,54	121.049,28	87.733,90	441.092,34
Thailand	8.403,31	2.134,76	290.920,06	469,19	23,79	18,81	305,32	174,50	93,61	1.581,30	304.124,65
Germany	1.011,48	5.134,54	28.963,25	7.138,67	5.754,40	471,53	24.063,98	61.507,47	74.826,89	63.035,83	271.908,04
Italy	407,56	1.692,81	6.546,82	7.150,43	3.599,23	4.540,52	33.783,09	71.639,51	70.819,45	59.475,03	259.654,44
Turkey	13.337,93	29.234,84	100.211,53	51.996,98	30.918,57	12.496,94	364,29	56,21	2.520,00	14,99	241.152,27
EUA	22.197,44	32.783,74	15.553,59	15.922,72	17.703,94	23.993,59	26.155,28	13.546,64	7.270,31	6.002,09	181.129,34
France	27.010,75	5.587,62	47.073,06	14.600,01	21.492,33	1.062,07	12.447,56	5.581,29	1.455,82	3.625,85	139.936,35
Poland	21,56				21,31	855,26	5,96		23.869,72	97.903,74	122.677,55
Saudi Arabia	2.348,43	1.760,72		11.478,33	42,31	9.945,11	26.295,02			23.262,26	75.132,18
Morocco	32,33	262,37	3.219,61	5.850,91	5.994,24	8.097,68	28.341,05	6.647,95	433,38	3.637,98	62.517,50
Jordan		15,83		173,23	2,69	513,70		483,87	20.456,48	20.250,00	41.895,80
Greece	43,71	518,23	194,55	426,04	1.873,05	3.783,96	233,43	4.199,32	21.495,96	3.047,88	35.816,12
Colombia	25,50	5.043,63	316,73	12.964,34		361,89	98,40	438,30	11.478,12	961,42	31.688,32
Uruguay	11,82	315,50	24.728,27	4,72		19,85	8,65	2.108,60			27.197,40
Portugal	3.739,74	615,56	1.292,61	560,11	1.420,02	3,38	11.912,80		0,75	4.586,82	24.131,78
Iceland				3.244,70	7.075,02	13.474,48					23.794,20
Ecuador	42,88	64,71	37,12	273,58	129,27	10,10	4,47		2.030,71	20.153,88	22.746,70
India	1,14	1.849,28	4,83		4.604,25	8.528,61	1.143,87	3.389,81	67,92		19.589,70
Israel	273,32	2.724,12	544,06	4.497,30	1.533,71	4.909,68	487,97	1.597,10	1.005,80	35,26	17.608,31
Netherlands	6.729,79	1.064,19	1.780,14	474,25	395,91	6.101,04	106,67	473,66	119,42	16,37	17.261,43
Malaysia	43,43	91,52	3.591,53	2.553,69	715,68	2.544,04	2.323,81	1.787,65	277,77	274,45	14.203,57
Brazil	576,57	7.990,81		2.159,38	631,69	319,53	420,65	1.778,61		30,16	13.907,39
Kuwait		867,77	24,27	174,29	2.701,55		2.808,96	1.850,76	3.121,06	3,50	11.552,16
Belgium	881,52	971,38		2.925,94		3,73	1.042,18	1.184,32	1.154,43	1.879,73	10.043,22
Suriname	2,43	3,70			9.287,48	25,40					9.319,01
Venezuela	191,72	129,99	48,12	276,49	102,40	247,51	29,91	3.625,08	2.527,03	1.703,80	8.882,05
United Arab Emirates	1.216,24	44,97	5.056,86		0,72	24,01	52,69	1.980,10	122,80	12,29	8.510,68
Indonesia	1.423,04	1.247,18	1.785,37	13,11	32,82	115,27	42,84	725,04	206,53	1.280,53	6.871,73
Paraguay	270,07	232,53		5,90					5.568,28		6.076,77
Egypt	0,77	186,15	101,76	320,05	373,41	442,86	1.327,36	1.504,89	429,95	628,47	5.315,66
Norway	178,18	582,92	16,91	42,21	14,18	409,49	631,25	500,10	2.339,79	547,84	5.262,86
Cyprus			4.282,56			885,00				80,00	5.247,56
Greenland		1,50		2.150,61	2.150,61						4.302,72
Argentina	1.868,23	338,81	340,74	321,57	201,77	369,54	775,30	9,23	17,66	10,87	4.253,73
The Philippines	245,90	151,03	7,35	711,29	486,03	711,80	1.070,18	207,21	238,20	81,38	3.910,35
Switzerland	406,25	49,54		285,14	74,49	39,38	1.904,56	20,21	756,19	3,53	3.539,30
Canada		439,16			631,69	0,81	46,84	753,82	903,04	661,61	3.436,97
Chile	157,59	193,09		659,69		8,00	377,89	3,43	1.301,15	650,32	3.351,15
Sweden	10,88	962,34	46,87	212,51		3,25	1.329,76				2.565,61
Guatemala	119,84	532,17	1.568,72	22,15	56,77						2.299,64
Oman	299,05	117,70		1.077,33	616,88	69,80			1,23	7,29	2.189,28
Peru	73,11	564,38		1.441,48	1,57			1,99	87,48	14,16	2.184,18
Angola	508,27	100,98		0,18			30,00	1.161,20	55,47	185,00	2.041,10
Australia	25,56	36,93		5,73	205,04	23,21	1,67	6,60	1.516,22	10,42	1.831,38
Sri Lanka						23,57	1.624,48		79,24	0,42	1.727,71
Austria	37,38	80,58	4,01	263,56		0,60				1.312,51	1.698,64
Iran		923,91	7,66	432,92		51,65		0,35			1.416,49
Finland	31,58	61,84				1.208,03	5,12		20,00		1.326,58
Bulgaria	4,29	12,39		304,46	855,19	0,73					1.177,06

Korea, South	18,07	1.139,66									1.157,73
South Africa	193,50	608,62	83,41	131,24	20,08	10,75					1.047,60
Ghana	5,09							15,35	888,90		909,35
Singapore	11,88	5,08		1,70	12,97	9,41	338,41			523,99	903,43
Czech Republic	104,33	10,61		33,17	33,79	594,27	84,41				860,58
Mexico	9,57	3,28						636,60		195,36	844,81
Cameroon						369,92			462,99		832,92
Bahrain							758,71				758,71
Dominican Republic	3,71					186,54	431,85		129,64		751,74
Romania			714,92						3,76		718,68
Qatar								25,60	462,41	204,26	692,27
Panama	23,40			12,58			452,52		166,50		655,01
Ireland		92,06	1,67	0,75		0,21	31,19		510,00		635,88
Pakistan	14,54		2,94	35,44	308,08	27,00	242,58				630,58
El Salvador	73,35	37,73	4,24	31,27	24,69	5,74			446,59	5,15	628,75
Nicaragua	27,57	189,25				46,40	343,21				606,43
Bangladesh	119,07				439,41						558,48
Luxembourg							7,08	244,75	53,04	186,93	491,79
Denmark		21,50	40,51	54,00		109,96	121,77	33,00			380,73
Djibouti	372,87										372,87
Bolivia		0,96			197,72	99,23			53,80		351,71
New Zealand						270,12					270,12
Costa Rica	10,44	4,19		11,97	12,46	50,15	27,80	137,96	2,14	1,77	258,88
Slovenia			211,08	22,68	24,18						257,94
Burkina Faso					197,72				53,80		251,52
Cuba				37,64	29,20	133,58	3,48	22,78	23,59		250,27
Andorra	4,96	15,92	0,03	3,94	2,27	1,43	7,20	34,43	38,57	30,60	139,35
Botswana	1,24	131,86									133,10
Zimbabwe		19,40		75,99						1,50	96,89
Serbia-Montenegro									75,09		75,09
Lebanon		0,80							64,12		64,92
Moldova								63,98			63,98
Papua New Guinea		57,26									57,26
Estonia		3,37					29,49				32,86
Tunisia		7,50								22,45	29,95
Hungary	1,09			20,24		2,60					23,93
Turkmenistan				23,30							23,30
Algeria	13,09	8,51									21,60
Gabon	5,31	10,85									16,16
French Polynesia		13,89									13,89
Georgia				10,56							10,56
Kiribati		8,93									8,93
Slovakia	4,25	1,50		1,33							7,08
Kazakhstan										6,10	6,10
Lesaotho		6,01									6,01
Namibia		5,91									5,91
Mauritius				4,53							4,53
Syria				4,53							4,53
Japan	4,44										4,44
Russia	3,01										3,01
Kyrgyzstan	2,86										2,86
Trinidad and Tobago	1,59										1,59
Lithuania					1,35						1,35

Mozambique	1,28										1,28
Equatorial Guinea		0,76									0,76
Honduras				0,52							0,52
Burma											0,00
Brunei											0,00
Ethiopia											0,00
Haiti											0,00
Hong Kong											0,00
Kenya											0,00
Mauritania											0,00
Nigeria											0,00
Sudan											0,00
Swaziland											0,00
Taiwan											0,00
Tanzania											0,00
Togo											0,00
Yugoslavia											0,00
	98.564,20	117.032,39	571.733,08	163.852,97	141.655,17	138.674,61	231.184,22	274.709,81	383.152,05	405.880,94	

Source: Subdirección General de Comercio Exterior de Material de Defensa y de doble Uso
Elaboration: Centre J.M. Delàs d'Estudis per la Pau – Justícia i Pau